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الشكر والتقدير

الفصل الأول: العمران في مدينة حلب

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13- E.I <sup>1</sup> : Encyclopedia of Islam, first edition		
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15- Ibid, /		
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## Abstract History Social Life in Aleppo in The second Half of the Tenth A.H, Sixteenth B. C, Century.

## Yousef Mohammad Salem Al- Btush

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## Mu'tah University, 2004

This Study aimed to explain the history of Aleppo's social life through the sixteenth century B.C. it's the first century of ottoman regime. This study explained the situation of people and society and it identifies The relationship between The government and society.

It explanted that Aleppo's society was cooperative and The relationship between the was simplicity and cooperative.

Aleppo received arrigners who lived then and deal with the original people.

The tied among them with a good social and economic relationships.

The Islamic instructions in courts was implemented among people. There was an active social and economical organizations in Aleppo. It interested in The religion's life, so the intellucall and scholars went to Aleppo from ottoman. It sent students out side in order to learn .Study depends on many references like courts records and others..

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J. Sauvaget, <u>Halab</u>, El2, Vol.111, p.85. <sup>2</sup>
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<sup>2</sup> Bruse, Masters, <u>The Ottoman Empires Caravan City</u>, First Published,
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<sup>1</sup> Muhammad Adnan Bakhit, <u>Aleppo and Ottoman Military in the 16<sup>th</sup>, Al-Abhath</u>, Vol.xxv11, Beirut, 1978, P. 27-38. Subsequently cited as Bakhit,

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.3 <sup>1</sup> Marcus, Abraham, <u>The Middel East on the Eve of Modernity, Aleppo in</u> the Eighteenth Century, Columbia University Press, New York-Oxford, Copxright 1989, P.22, Subsequenty Cited as, Marcus, Aleppo. <sup>2</sup> Op. Cit, p.16, 28; J. Sauvaget, <u>Halab</u>, El2, Vol.111, p. 85-90. .101 .78 

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J. Sauvaget, <u>Halab</u>, El2, Vol.111, p.85. <sup>2</sup>
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<sup>1</sup> Muhammad Adnan Bakhit, Aleppo and Ottoman Military in the 16<sup>th</sup>, Al-Abhath, Vol.xxv11, Beirut, 1978, P. 27-38. Subsequently cited as Bakhit, Aleppo.

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الفرضية الثانية: لا توجد فروق ذات دلاله إحصائية عند مستوى دلالة مستوى
\alpha \geq 0.05 لاتجاهات العاملين في منطقة تبوك بالمملكة العربية السعودية، نحو أبعاد الرقابة الخارجية(الايجابية، الوضوح،كفاءة العاملين، كفاية التشريعات، الاقتصادية، توفر المعلومات، التنسيق، الموضوعية) تعزى للمتغير المستقل، المستوى الاداري.
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<sup>2</sup> J. Sauvaget, Halab, EL2, Vol.III, p.85-90.

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Masters, The Ottoman, p.26 41 2

<sup>3</sup> Raymond, Andre, The Population of Aleppo in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth centuries According to Ottoman man census Documents, international Journal of Middle East Studies, V.16, November, 1984, p.445-448. Subsequently cited as: Raymond, The population of Aleppo.

<sup>4</sup>Meriwether, Margaret, The Notable Families of Aleppo 1770-1830: Networks and Social Structure, P.H.D, University of Pennsylvania, 1981,

p.457-458. Subsequently cited as: Meriwether, The Notable.

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<sup>4</sup> 1577/ 985
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                               <sup>9</sup>( 1557/ 964 )
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           <sup>11</sup> 1617/ 1027
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<sup>3</sup> 1318/ 718 .<sup>4</sup> 1582/ 990

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( 1528/ 934 ) .<sup>7</sup>( 1554/ 961 )

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<sup>3</sup> 1085/ 478

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Russell, The Natural, V.2, p.335. 244 3

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<sup>6</sup>1330/731

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<sup>5</sup> Alex, Russell, The Natural History of Aleppo, 2Vol., 2<sup>nd</sup>, London 1994. V1, p.193. Subsequently cited as: Russell, The Natural.

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-479 120
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<sup>1</sup> : -2

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-4 2 3. -5 4 -6 .1549/ 956 -7 <sup>6</sup>. 1617/ 1017 -8 -9 1490/ 897 7. -10 1555/ 962 -11 . 1555/ 962 .122 .303 .1555 25/ 962 7 1544 141 1 3 15/ 956 25 1488 136 .1549 .229 2 .122 .307 335 2 1555 2 / 962 16 2712 282 .105 2 .1555 9/ 962 22 1683 158 1 9 -12

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.1582 3 / 990 10 636 173 5 <sup>4</sup> .1555 2/ 962 16 2712 282 1 <sup>5</sup>

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<sup>7</sup> Masters, The Ottoman, p.28. .1582 31/ 990 7 503 135 5 8

,1555 22/ 962 6 1762 168 1 9

.<sup>2</sup>( ) -16 -17 .<sup>3</sup> 1554/ 961 .<sup>4</sup> -18

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<sup>6</sup>. 1554/ 961

1582 14 460 123 5 1 7/ 990 .96 3 1555 15/ 962 28 1721 163 1 .300 2 .1550 9/ 956 20 1088 113 1 3 9/ 956 20 1095 .1550 114 7 503 .1582 31 / 990 135 5 6/ 961 .1554 9 3328 358 1 6

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Bruse, Masters, The originsof The 387 2
western Economic Dominance in the Middle East, Mercantilism and the Islamic Economy in Aleppo, 1600-1750, New York University Press, 1988, p.84. Subsequently cited as: Masters, The Origins.

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<sup>2</sup> Henry, Mundrill, The Journey of Henry Mundrill from Aleppo to Jerusalem in 1697, with A new introduction by David Howell, Beirut, 1963, p.XXIII. Subsequently Citeds: Mundrill, The Journey.

. 1582 / 990 639 174 5 <sup>3</sup> . 1596 7/ 1004 9 269 116 9 <sup>4</sup> 592 158 1

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3 1 1619 150 1 1587 15/ 995 8 2697 578 . 1555 11/ 962/ 14 . 1567 / 974 115 14 128 36 . 1593 13/ 1001 3 3 27/ 1002 3 745 117 1593 10 4 .34 2 . 1555 20 / 962 4 1747 166 1 . 1555 1/ 962 14 1619 150 . 1555 25 / 962 3 2319 228 1 <sup>8</sup> Masters, The Ottoman, p. 47. 7 1807 172 1 1555 26 / 962 8 1549 141 1 9 18 / 961 20 3166 338 1 1555 30 / 962 . 1554 . 1587 15 / 995 8 2697 578 3 . 1582 / 990 737 205 5 . 1555 20 / 962 4 1747 166 <sup>13</sup> Russell, The Natural, V.11, P.12-14.

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<sup>1</sup> Marcus, Aleppo, P. 24-25.
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Russell, The Natural,
                        1555
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                                                                 V.1, P. 42.
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<sup>6</sup> Bruse, Masters, The Origins of the western, Economic Dominance in the
Middle East, Mercantilism and the Islamic Economy in Aleppo, 1600-
1750, New York University press, 1988, p.89. Subsequently Cited as:
Masters, the Origins.
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. 1582 9 / 990 15 955 263 5  $^9$  Halil, Inalick, The Ottoman Empire the Classical Age 1300-1600, Translated Normal Itzlwitsand colin imper, London, 1973, p.145

Subsequently cited as, Inalcik, The Ottoman.
.52 588 1

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<sup>5</sup> : -8

<sup>6</sup>( 1536/ 942 )

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Masters, The 1549 28 / 956
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                                         Origins, p.III.
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<sup>3</sup>1613 1583 1562

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) <sup>7</sup>( ) <sup>6</sup> <sup>5</sup>

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<sup>4</sup> Meriwether, The Notable, P. 75, 82.

.1582 / 990 188 49 3 5

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<sup>3</sup> 1582 / 990 .( )

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Masters, The Origins, p.136.
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Masters, The Origins, p.205.
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<sup>1</sup> 1554/ 962

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Marcus, Aleppo, p.18-20.
 Masters, The Ottoman, p.41.

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Meriwether The Notable p 75-80

<sup>1</sup> Meriwether, The Notable, p.75-80. .1582 15 668 19 / 990 183 5 18 475 28 / 974 115 7 .1567 4 / 990 315 .1582 12 1143 5 .348 .66 2 1 <sup>7</sup> Meriwether, op.cit, p.76. .1587 5 / 995 27 2370 498 22 1683 1 1555 9 / 962 220 1 .88 1 1582 18 / 990 66 22 248 5 10 .152 2 3 .1587 27 / 995 19 2541 540 20 693 192 5 1555 9 / 962 22 1683 220 14 / 990 .1582 .1599 / 999 116 9 13 .1582 108 5 990 17 403 14 11 /

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<sup>3</sup> 1552/ 959 .<sup>4</sup> 1582/ 990

<sup>5</sup> 1582/ 990

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<sup>11</sup> Meriwether, The Notable, p.84.

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<sup>2</sup> Masters, The Origins, p.219.

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 $^{4}$  س5، ص222، و 797، ربيع ثاني 990هـ/ ايار 1582.

6 س5، ص222، و797، ربيع ثاني 990هـ/ ايار 1582.

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<sup>2</sup> س5، ص222، و797، ربيع ثاني 990هـ/ ايار 1582.

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<sup>1</sup> 1386/ 788

.<sup>2</sup> 1560/ 967 -10

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.<sup>4</sup> 1608/ 1017 -11

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.<sup>6</sup> 1534/ 940 -13

<sup>7</sup> 1272/ 671

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.<sup>6</sup> 1558 / 965 1554/ 961

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.1 .3 2 -4 1567/ 947 -5 .6 ) -1 93 1 .32 .1554 / 961 2546 262 1 2 .1554 / 962 1882 181 .348 2 .1567 / 974 452 115 7 .478 2 .1582 3 / 990 11 1142 315 5 7 .1582 / 990 537 144 5 8 .1587 / 995 2559 456

.2 -3 .5 4.3 - 1 . 1257/ 655 . 1354/ 755 .<sup>6</sup> 1590/ 999 1570/ 978 1582/ 990 .1582 / 990 337 205 5 1 .268 2 .38 .1555 / 962 1956 190 .1582 / 990 797 223 222 .38 .458 1

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.1582 / 990 362 95 Masters, The Origins, p.133-134. : .42 / 990 992 275 5 .1582 .1554 / 961 2607 268 1 990 934 5 .1582 / 257 .1554 / 961 3045 324 1 1555/ 962 -13

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2 1 3 .4 .5 .6 -1 -2 .7 -3 .8 -4 .10 -5 <sup>1</sup> Masters, Aleppo, p.3. 2 46 185 .47-45 .414 .48 .16 956 .1549 27 / 7 1346 129 1 7 / 956 18 1007 .1550 108 1 .1597 10 429 25 / 1005 116 9 4 / .1582 990 11459 5 123

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        Masters, the Ottoman, p.17 28
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<sup>10</sup> Masters, The Ottoman, p.26.
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<sup>11</sup> Masters, The Origins, p.124.

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                 2.65
       0.83
                 2.74
                                                                                 47-41
                                                           (10)
```

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```
(10)
                                                                   )
                                      2.83
    )
(
                                                                 2.79
                    2.77
2.74
                                                               .0.83
                                               (10)
                                           1.14
              1.20
                       (
  .(
                                      (11)
           1.47
                     2.99
                                                                                      51
           1.18
                     2.75
                                                                                      53
                                                                                      48
           1.23
                     2.69
           1.28
                     2.68
                                                                                      50
           1.34
                     2.67
                                                                                      54
                                                                                      49
           1.23
                     2.65
                                                                                      52
           1.17
                     2.63
           0.95
                     2.72
```

54-48

(11) (11) ( 2.99 2.75 2.69 .0.95 2.72 (11) 1.17 ) 1.47 .( 2.4 (0.05  $\geq \alpha$ ) )

•

(

0.00	*6.41	3.87 0.52	3.30 0.88	3.81 0.52	3.44 0.66	3.29 0.87	3.21 0.91		
0.00	*4.47	3.35 0.76	2.71 0.94	3.03 0.83	2.69 0.69	2.45 0.58	2.90 0.86		
0.00	*6.33	3.42 0.95	3.03 1.07	3.58 0.68	2.79 0.99	2.86 0.96	2.87 0.91		
0.00	*4.94	3.39 0.88	2.55 0.91	3.25 0.87	2.97 0.82	2.79 0.82	3.00 0.85		
0.02	*2.70	3.24 0.83	3.03 0.79	3.46 0.69	2.92 0.91	3.26 0.60	3.16 0.82		
0.00	*3.53	3.37 0.74	2.74 1.11	3.09 0.97	2.88 0.91	2.96 0.83	2.82 0.90		
0.00	*3.45	2.90 0.83	2.71 0.83	3.07 0.77	2.57 0.76	2.38 0.65	2.73 0.87		
0.00	*3.69	3.02 1.04	2.73 1.04	3.10 0.90	2.57 0.84	2.35 0.61	2.64 0.97		
0.00	*6.48	3.31 0.58	2.88 0.65	3.36 0.47	2.87 0.58	2.80 0.45	2.92 0.72		
						((	0.05)		*
							(12)		
						<b>(</b> F	test)		
					)	)			
:			(						
									(1
$\geq$	$\geq \alpha$ )					(6.4)	1= )		
					Sì	ΝK		(0.05	
	3.87				3.81				
		•	3.29						

3.30 3.44 3.29

(2

 $\geq \alpha$  ) (4.47= ) SNK (0.05

3.35

2.71 2.90

2.45 2.69

3.03

(3

(6.33= )

SNK  $(0.05 \ge \alpha)$ 

3.58

2.86 2.87 3.02

2.78

2.87 3.42

2.79 2.86

(4 (4.94= )  $(0.05 \ge \alpha)$ SNK 3.39 2.79 3.00 2.97 2.55 2.55 3.25 (5  $\geq \alpha$  ) (2.90=)SNK (0.05)2.92 3.46 (6  $\alpha$ ) (3.53=) $(0.05 \ge$ SNK 3.37 2.73 2.82 (7  $\geq \alpha$  ) (3.45=)SNK (0.05)3.07 2.37 2.57

(8 (2.90= )  $\geq \alpha$  ) (0.05 SNK 2.34 3.01 3.10 (9 (2.90= )  $\geq \alpha$ ) (0.05 SNK 3.31 3.35 2.88 2.92 2.79 2.86 (12) -14

(

:  $\mbox{(0.05} \geq \alpha \mbox{)}$  (

(13)

0.00	*11.75	3.46	3.29	3.35	3.59	
	11,75	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.60	
0.02	*3.34	2.48	2.73	3.05	2.84	
	3.3 1	0.97	0.80	0.99	0.71	
0.00	*8.19	2.30	2.95	2.86	3.27	
	0.17	1.00	0.88	0.98	0.90	
0.07	2.31	2.54	2.88	2.97	3.08	
		1.00	0.94	0.99	0.76	
0.05	*2.67	2.67	3.12	3.17	3.24	
	2.07	0.95	0.87	0.82	0.73	
0.22	1.49	2.49	2.92	2.94	2.99	
		0.73	0.97	1.04	0.85	
0.19	1.59	2.33	2.72	2.76	2.79	
		1.01	0.94	0.84	0.75	
0.06	2.55	2.23	2.67	2.88	2.70	
		0.91	0.96	1.08	0.85	
0.00	5.79	2.43	2.92	3.00	3.08	
		0.83	0.68	0.77	0.48	
					(0.05)	*

(13) (F test)

```
)
             (
                                                             -1
                       (11.75= )
           SNK
                                     (0.05 \geq \alpha)
3.46
            3.35
                                   3.59
                                                     .3.29
                                                             -2
                        (3.34=)
           SNK
                                     (0.05 \geq \alpha)
                 3.05
                                           .2.48
                                                             -3
                 (8.19= )
                                   (0.05 \ge \alpha)
           SNK
2.30
           2.95
                                  3.27
                                                    . 2.86
                                                             -4
          (2.31= )
                      .(0.05 \ge \alpha)
                                                             -5
                        (2.67= )
                                       (0.05 \ge \alpha)
           (SNK)
```

```
(3.24)
                (2.67)
                             (3.12) (3.17)
                                                           -6
           (1.49= )
                     .(0.05 \ge \alpha)
                                                           -7
                (1.59= )
                         .(0.05 \ge \alpha)
                                                           -8
                (2.55=)
                         .(0.05 \ge \alpha)
                                                           -9
                       (5.79= )
                                            (0.05 \geq \alpha)
                   SNK
     2.42
             3.01
                                  3.08
                                                  .2.92
                     (13)
                                                          -15
(
```

(0.05  $\geq \alpha$  )

) (

(14)

0.96	0.10	3.40	3.38	3.44	3.41	
		0.80	0.79	0.82	0.89	
0.07	2.42	2.57	2.77	2.93	2.98	
		0.72	0.74	0.83	0.96	
0.30	1.21	2.92	2.93	3.09	3.15	
		0.95	0.98	0.80	1.05	
0.12	1.98	2.93	2.85	2.98	3.14	
		0.81	0.82	0.94	0.90	
0.01	*3.80	3.04	2.99	3.24	3.34	
	3.00	0.91	0.81	0.70	0.83	
0.01	*3.77	2.66	2.76	3.07	3.09	
	3.77	0.87	0.97	0.83	0.95	
0.12	1.95	2.56	2.63	2.77	2.88	
		0.72	0.77	0.78	0.95	
0.02	*3.43	2.55	2.55	2.75	2.94	
	3.13	1.04	0.88	0.86	1.04	
0.02	3.17	2.85	2.88	3.05	3.12	
		0.63	0.60	0.58	0.75	
					(0.05)	*

364

(14)

(F test)

-1 (0.10= )  $.(0.05 \ge \alpha)$ -2 (2.42=) $.(0.05 \geq \alpha)$ -3 (1.21 = ) $.(0.05 \ge \alpha)$ -4 (1.98= )  $.(0.05 \ge \alpha)$ -5 (3.80 = ) $.(0.05 \geq \alpha)$ SNK 3.34 2.99 -6 (3.77=)SNK  $(0.05 \geq \alpha)$ 3.09 2.66

-7 (1.95= )  $.(0.05 \ge \alpha)$ -8 (3.43= )  $(0.05 \geq \alpha)$ SNK 2.54 2.94 -9 (3.17= ) (0.05  $\geq \alpha$ ) SNK 3.12 2.85 % 29 8 (14) -16 (

366

0.02	*2.89	3.27	3.21	3.62	3.40	3.47	
	2.07	0.99	0.89	0.56	0.83	0.72	
0.09	2.02	2.94	2.59	2.98	2.71	2.79	
		0.96	0.71	0.76	0.71	0.84	
0.08	2.08	2.88	3.07	3.25	2.94	3.10	
		1.00	1.02	0.88	0.98	0.85	
0.06	2.32	3.07	2.58	3.08	2.92	2.92	
		0.84	1.01	0.93	0.83	0.81	
0.57	0.73	3.24	3.07	3.21	3.12	3.03	
		0.80	0.89	0.76	0.87	0.77	
0.44	0.95	3.01	2.98	2.99	2.80	2.76	
		0.95	0.90	0.90	1.00	0.85	
0.00	*4.23	2.92	2.32	2.81	2.58	2.64	
	4.23	0.91	0.77	0.74	0.78	0.76	
0.01	*3.21	2.89	2.29	2.76	2.52	2.72	
	J.2 1	1.04	0.87	0.85	0.85	0.99	
0.90	2.05	3.03	2.78	3.11	2.89	2.96	
		0.75	0.71	0.49	0.64	0.61	

(0.05)

```
(15)
                                (F test)
                         )
  (
                                                        .1
          (2.89= )
SNK
                              (0.05 \geq \alpha)
3.47
                                   .3.40
                                                        .2
     (2.02=)
                 .(0.05 \ge \alpha)
                                                        .3
(2.08=)
             .(0.05 \ge \alpha)
                                                        .4
(2.32= )
             .(0.05 \ge \alpha)
                                                        .5
     (0.73=)
                 .(0.05 \ge \alpha)
                                                        .6
(0.95=)
             .(0.05 \ge \alpha)
```

```
.7
                     (4.23= )
                                        (0.05 \ge \alpha)
                SNK
         2.32
                               2.81
 2.92
                                                                  .8
                               (3.21= )
                                             (0.05 \ge \alpha)
                    SNK
             2.76
2.29
                                  2.72
                                    2.89
                                                                  .9
                    (2.05=)
                                .(0.05 \ge \alpha)
                          (15)
                                                                 -17
   (
                 .(
```

```
(0.05 \geq \alpha)
( (16)
```

		20 <	20-16	15-11	10-6	5 ≥	
0.22	1.40	2.22	2.54	2.40	2.41	2.25	 
0.23	1.40	3.23	3.54	3.49	3.41	3.35	
		0.90	0.59	0.68	0.86	1.05	
0.10	1.95	2.82	2.74	2.81	2.86	3.13	
		0.91	0.62	0.78	0.97	0.88	
0.18	1.57	3.05	3.19	2.85	3.13	2.92	
	- 10 /	0.90	0.93	0.99	0.96	0.98	
0.04	*2.56	2.91	2.92	2.78	3.09	3.24	
0.04	*2.56	0.88	0.73	0.96	0.93	0.86	
0.39	1.03	3.03	3.25	3.09	3.22	3.25	
		0.92	0.70	0.75	0.86	0.78	
0.00	*3.82	2.80	2.85	2.70	3.16	3.19	
	3.0 <b>2</b>	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.93	
0.02	*2.79	2.61	2.61	2.68	2.83	3.02	
0.02	2.19	0.86	0.57	0.77	0.94	0.94	
0.14	1.76	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.92	2.86	
U.1 <del>1</del>	1.70						
		1.08	0.79	0.88	0.96	1.01	
0.19	1.52	2.90	2.99	2.90	3.09	3.11	
		0.73	0.49	0.57	0.70	0.74	
						0.05)	 *

(0.05) (16) (F test)

. (

(

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- 1
                                 (1.40= )
                                                 (0.05 \ge \alpha)
                                                            -2
                                 (1.95=)
                                                 \alpha . (0.05 \geq \alpha )
                                                             -3
                           (1.57=)
                                                 .(0.05 \geq \alpha)
                                 (2.56= )
\geq \alpha)
                                 SNK
                                                       (0.05
2.78
              ( 15-11) 3.24
                                                   5 <)
                 .( 5 \ge )
                                                             -5
                                 (1.03=)
                                                 (0.05 \ge \alpha)
                                                             -6
\geq \alpha )
                                 (3.82=)
                                 SNK
                                                       (0.05)
(
      5 ≥)
                                 2.70
                                               ( 15-11)
                     ( 10-6)
      3.16
                                               3.19
                       .( 5 \ge )
```

```
-7
    (0.05 \geq \alpha)
                                          (2.79=)
                                          (SNK)
     (6-10)
                                                     5 ≥)
                                 (3.02)
                                            (
                            (11 - 15)
- 20)
                (2.68)
                                                     (2.83)
                (2.61)
                                20
                                           (2.61)
                                                     ( 16
                                                   5 ≥)
                                                 (
                                                            -8
                                (1.76= )
                                                 (0.05 \ge \alpha)
                                                            -9
                                (1.52= )
                                                .(0.05 \geq \alpha )
                      (16)
                                                        -18
  (
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1.5 : -1

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.4 1565/ 972

<sup>1</sup> Marcus, Aleppo, p.29.
2 203 3 <sup>2</sup>

.120 1 206 ( ) : <sup>3</sup>

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. : .1974 1 .1565 / 973 737 115 7 <sup>4</sup>

-2 3 :( - 1 -2 -5 .253 .50 243 3 .1582 24 / 990 1 581 158 .1582 / 990 226 5 815 .1587 / 995 2723 293 .1566 / 974 742 115 .1567 / 974 458 115 .1563 / 971 11 2 .1596 / 1004 298 116 9

. 1

2 : .3 -1 -2 .5 -3 -4 -5 .7 -6 -3 9 10 .1582 545 147 5 8 / 990 .1582 990 997 / 276 5 .1555 9 / 962 249 207 1 / 1001 .1593 95 28 3 .16 .17 .1593 / 1001 102 3 29 Masters, The Ottoman, p.35 16

Masters, Ibid, p.19.
 .48 1

-1 .1 .2 -2 -3 -4 .5 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 9 2.5 .13-11 <sup>2</sup> Masters, The Ottoman, p.19. 146 .1582 / 990 544 5 .1582 / 990 544 146 5 7 / 999 12 116 .1591 1051 5 .1582 / 990 292 / 963 796 84 .1556 1 .1554 / 961 3113 332 1 / 990 5 1 241 65 1582

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.1587 / 995 2314 486 3 1

<sup>2</sup> Russell, The Natural, V.1, p.145.

.1591 / 999 116 9 <sup>3</sup> .1582 / 990 1014 280 5 <sup>4</sup>

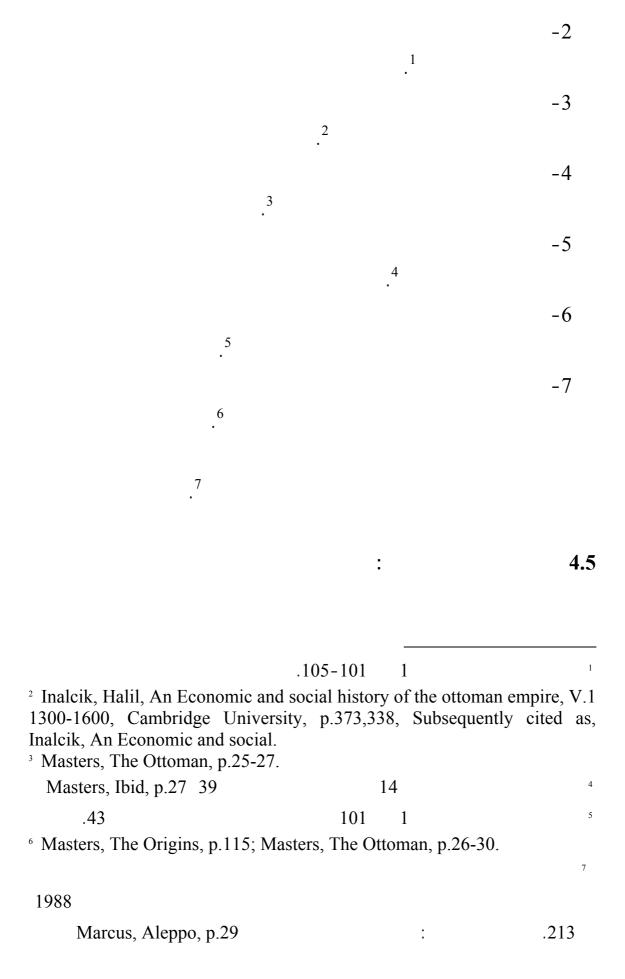
.1582 / 990 1014 280 5 <sup>4</sup> Russell, Ibid, V.1, p.145.

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Masters, The Ottoman, p.19 40



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4 - -6
5 -7

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<sup>2</sup> Inalick, The Ottoman, p.146.

<sup>3</sup> Masters, The Origins, p.112.

Inalick, Op. cit, p.339.

.437-435 1

Marcus, Aleppo, p.21-28 53

- 1 1590 999 .1( ( -2 .2 -1 1509 200.000 55 40 1 Masters, The Ottoman, p.29. Inalick, Economic and social, V.1, p.339-340; Masters, The: Ottoman,p.45 -1600 3 1987 .15 1800 26 995 275 17 / 1582 990 5 .45

1639-1597 1639 -2 .2 -3 1566/974 4 -4 5 .<sup>6</sup>1582/ 990 -5 1582/ 990 -6 Inalick, Economic and social, V.1, p.86,191.; 243.250, Masters, The Origins, p.196. 26 / 961 .1554 27 2492 255 1 1 439 .1566 15 / 974 79 3 .1565 12 / 973 15 735 115 14 311 10 / 90 5 .1582 83 30 / 990 7 603 194 5 .1582 ( ) Schmidt, H.J. Harir, E.1 <sup>2</sup>, V.III, p.219: 10 / .1582 990 14 310 83 5

1582 / 990

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Masters, The Origins, p.52 1554 / 961

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.1 .2 .6 .5 Eillsseff, N, Kham, E.1 <sup>2</sup>, V. IV, : 301 3 p.1010. Russell, The Natural, V.1, p.7 17 3 Mundrill, The Journey, p.2. 237 29 / 962 1555 6 1786 172 1 .197 .21 990 .1582 30 / 859 239 5

26 / 962

1 1912

185

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.1554

1 -26 2 1554 / 962 .3 .4 -27 5 -28 .6 -29 9 8 -30 ا کبیر 10 .11

.248 26 / 962 1 1912 185 1 <sup>2</sup> .1554 .1582 4 / 990 11 457 122 5 3 31 / 962 6 1956 190 1554 .112 .1582 19 / 990 28 1025 284 .1555 5 / 962 40 5 .1594 8 / 1002 741 117 10

.1582 8 / 990 555

.1582 16 / 990

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.1587 24 / 995 2315 486 3

-13 1600/ 1009 .2 -14 -15 ) 1574 982 .3 -16 .4 1587/ 995 .5 -17 .6 -18 -19 7 -20 8 .1600 19 / 1009 10 116 9 1 .1555 22 / 962 6 1762 168 1 2 56 2 .190 9 2427 .1587 17 / 995 527 8 859 5 .1582 239 30 / 990 23 / 990 .1582 2 833 232 .1567 14 / 974 4 115 .33 181 3

6 856 238

5

.1582 28 / 990

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-21
                  .1
           .2
                                                  -22
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                                                  -25
                    <sup>6</sup>1514/ 928
                                         .7
                                                  -26
                               /
                                                  -27
         .<sup>9</sup> 1450/ 854
                                                  -28
      .<sup>10</sup> 1596 -1593 / 1005/ 1002
 .36
                         262
    1566
                15 / 974
                                    3 745
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                                           115
                                            .250
 1566
                16 / 974
                                   4 750
                                           115
                                    .112
                         28 / 962 8 69 9
              .1555
                                                   1 4
                         .1555 / 962
                                          18
                         .113
                          .1555 / 962 19 3
                                                    1
                             .36
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                         .118
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.¹ 1595/ 1003
.²
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.37 179 2 .1555 / 962 650 63 .1582 / 990 830 231 5 .115 .1554 13/ 961 3094 330 1 .1555 7 / 962 1786 172 1 117 10 .1565 14 / 973 17 737 115 7 8 . 1

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1528/ 934 1523/ 929 .² 1953/ 961

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<sup>1</sup> Masters, The Origins, p.124-125.
.12 315 1

.7

<sup>4</sup> Masters, The Ottoman, p.44; Russell, The Natural, V.1, p.13.

.161 2 5 .1582 6 / 990 15 904 250 5 6

.1555 20 / 962 30 4 1 <sup>7</sup>
.1582 17 / 990 22 766 214 5 <sup>8</sup>

.1582 14 / 990 19 324 86 5

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-1
                <sup>1</sup> 1578/ 986
           .2 1582/ 990
                                                1585/ 994
                     .3 (4.756.652),
          .5
                                         )
                                              3.2
            <sup>6</sup> 1594/
                     1003
                                            1574/
                                                    982
                                            1582/
                                                    990
                                    .56
                          .114
                                  1971
<sup>3</sup> Masters, The Origins, p.140.
                             .1582 / 990
                                                    57
                                                        14
                                   / 962
                                                1906
                     .1554
                                                       184
                                   .57
                .1582
                          2 / 990
                                            10 1124 310
                                                              5
                              .65
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7.5

.1 .2 3 .5 1590/ 999 ( ) 1555/ 962 6 1591/ 998 9 1534/ 941 .10 11582/ 990 233 1549 / 956 387 2350 39 1 1 .1565 972 .246 1 111 1 .105 <sup>4</sup> Masters, The Origins, p.149. .61 / 962 .1555 2955 310 1 .114 .61 480 51 .115 5 .1582 15/ 990 10 1124 310

.1 -1 <sup>2</sup> 1582/ 990 4 -2 1582/ 990 .5 -2 295 -2.91 - 1 3.14 -2 8 -3 300 3.25 14 2017 .1555 / 962 197 1 26 376 5 .1582 21 / 990 99 .58 <sup>4</sup> Masters, The Origins, p.145. 5 392 103 5 1582 26 376 21 / 99 990 5 .1582 29 / 990 1555 / 962 2955 310 1 .71 .41 969 2787 290 1 1593 / 1002 186 1 / 962 .1555

. 2.217 1.9 .3 720 -4 .6 5 -5 -6 25.656 4.446 -7 -8 .2 67.98 -1 .96 2 300 34 .72 .42 338 89 .1582 / 990 5 .73 56 14 5 1555 / 962 2645 273 1 .1582 / 990 .72 1042 110 1 1587 / 995 2684 583 3 .1598 / 956

.73

<sup>3</sup> 79.8 -2
.<sup>4</sup>( )
2 6368 -3
2 21.616 -4

2 58.345 -5

: 1.5

)

 $(0.05 \ge \alpha) \tag{F}$ 

ا فالتر، المكاييل والاوزان، ص85.

 / 961
 2521
 258
 1
 1567
 / 974
 115
 7
 2

 .1587
 / 995
 2169
 453
 3
 1554

 .74
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 286
 117
 10
 1582
 / 990
 529
 142
 5
 4

.1598 / 1007

.74 99-97 5

( .( 2 .5 -1 ) (1) ( (3.99) (2) (3.66)

) (3)

. (3.58)

.

· :

) (5) ((2.39) ) (8)

((2.34)

) (6) ((3.31) ((3.25) / ) (7) ) (9) ((3.17) ) (4) (3.01) (4) 0.98 - (1) ( ) . (3.41) (0,22)(0.825)

. -2

) (2.86)

```
2.90)
     ) (14) (2.90)
                   (
                                        ) (10) (2.80)
                                      (
                                            (3.50 - 2.51)
       (2.90)
                                               (14)
                                             (1.09)
              ( )
                                          )(15)
                    (2.90)
(1.12)
```

```
(
                                              ) (13)
                      (2.88)
                             (1.14)
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<sup>1</sup> Marcus Aleppo, p.28-30.

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<sup>4</sup> Russell, The Nature, I, V.1, p.93.

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<sup>3</sup> Masters, The Ottoman, p.25.
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